

**Lesson Eight: First Declension Nouns (Module A)**  
**Feminine Nouns**  
**Morphology: The Nominal System (Part 3)**  
**Study Aid Level Three: Substitution**

**Instructions.** Choose from the four choices that would substitute for the correct case of the underlined English noun or nouns.

1. “yet he has no root in himself, but is temporary, and when affliction or persecution arises because of the word, immediately he falls away.”

- |          |           |
|----------|-----------|
| a. ρίζαν | c. ρίζαις |
| b. ρίζης | d. ριζῶν  |

2. “so that they could deliver Him to the ruler and to the authority of the governor.”

- a. ταῖς ἀρχαῖς καὶ ταῖς ἐξουσίαις
- b. τῇ ἀρχῇ καὶ ταῖς ἐξουσίαις
- c. τῇ ἀρχῇ καὶ τῇ ἐξουσίᾳ
- d. τῆς ἀρχῆς καὶ τῆς ἐξουσίας

3. “And now, behold, I know that all of you, among whom I went about preaching the kingdom, will no longer see my face.”

- |                |                    |
|----------------|--------------------|
| a. βασιλείαν   | c. ταῖς βασιλείαις |
| b. τῷ βασιλείᾳ | d. τὴν βασιλείαν   |

4. “May mercy and peace and love be multiplied to you.”

- a. καὶ τῇ εἰρήνῃ καὶ τῇ ἀγάπῃ
- b. καὶ τῆς εἰρήνης καὶ τῆς ἀγάπης
- c. καὶ ἡ εἰρήνη καὶ ἡ ἀγάπη
- d. καὶ εἰρήνη καὶ ἀγάπη

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5. “Paul, apostle of [the] Christ Jesus”
- a. Παῦλος, ἀπόστολος τῆ Χριστῶ
  - b. Παῦλος, ἀπόστολος τοῦ Χριστοῦ
  - c. Παῦλος, ἀποστόλω τοῦ Χριστοῦ
  - d. Παύλου, ἀπόστολος τοῦ Χριστοῦ
6. “Blessed are the pure in heart, for they shall see God”
- a. καρδία
  - b. καρδίᾳ
  - c. τῆ καρδίᾳ
  - d. τῆς καρδίας
7. “And He put all things in subjection under His feet, and gave Him [as] head over all things to the church.”
- a. κεφαλὴν, τῆ ἐκκλησίᾳ
  - b. κεφαλὴν, τῆς ἐκκλησίας
  - c. κεφαλὴν, αἱ ἐκκλησίαι
  - d. κεφαλὴν, τὰς ἐκκλασίας
8. “And whosoever has left houses or brothers or sisters or father or mother or children or farms for My name’s sake”
- a. ἀδελφοὶ, ἀδελφαὶ, τέκνον
  - b. ἀδελφοὶ, ἀδελφαὶ, τέκνα
  - c. ἀδελφούς, ἀδελφὰς, τέκνα
  - d. ἀδελφούς, ἀδελφὰς, τέκνον
9. “you being dead in the trespasses and in the sins”
- a. αἱ ἁμαρτίαι
  - b. τὰς ἁμαρτίας
  - c. τῆ ἁμαρτία
  - d. ταῖς ἁμαρτίαις



16. "You are mistaken, not understanding the Scriptures nor the power of [the] God."
- a. ἡ γραφή, τοῦ θεοῦ                      c. τὰς γραφὰς, θεοῦ  
b. αἱ γραφαί, θεοῦ                            d. τὰς γραφὰς, τοῦ θεοῦ
17. "Heal sick ones, raise dead ones, cleanse lepers, cast out demons. Freely you received, freely give."
- a. λεπροὺς, δαιμόνια                      c. λεπροὶ, δαιμόνια  
b. τοὺς λεπροὺς, δαιμόνια                d. λεπροὺς, δαιμόνιον
18. "that the God of our [the] Lord Jesus Christ, the Father of the glory"
- a. ὁ θεὸς, τῷ κυρίῳ, Χριστῷ, τῆς δόξης  
b. τῷ θεῷ, τῷ κυρίῳ, Χριστοῦ, τῆ δόξη  
c. ὁ θεὸς, τοῦ κυρίου, Χριστοῦ, τῆς δόξης  
d. τοῦ θεοῦ, τοῦ κυρίου, Χριστοῦ, τὰς δόξας
19. "For they were hearing them speaking with tongues and exalting [the] God"
- a. γλώσσαις, τὸν θεόν                      c. γλώσσαις, ὁ θεός  
b. γλώσσαι, ὁ θεός                            d. γλώσσας, τὸν θεόν
20. "Why do you yourselves transgress the commandment of [the] God for the sake of your tradition?"
- a. ἡ ἐντολή, τοῦ θεοῦ                      c. τὴν ἐντολήν, τοῦ θεοῦ  
b. τὴν ἐντολήν, τὸν θεόν                    d. ἡ ἐντολή, τῷ θεῷ

21. “the Life was manifested”

- |             |           |
|-------------|-----------|
| a. τὴν ζωὴν | c. τῆ ζωῆ |
| b. ἡ ζωή    | d. ζωὴν   |

22. “and the men were amazed saying, ‘What kind is this One, that even the winds and the sea obey Him?’”

- a. οἱ ἄνθρωποι, καὶ θάλασσαν
- b. οἱ ἄνθρωποι, καὶ τὴν θάλασσαν
- c. οἱ ἄνθρωποι, καὶ ἡ θάλασσα
- d. τοὺς ἀνθρώπους, καὶ τὴν θάλασσαν

23. “He who has found his [the] soul will lose it, and he who has lost his [the] soul for My sake will find it.”

- |                         |                         |
|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| a. τῆς ψυχῆς, τῆς ψυχῆς | c. ἡ ψυχὴ, τὴν ψυχὴν    |
| b. τῆ ψυχῆ, τῆ ψυχῆ     | d. τὴν ψυχὴν, τὴν ψυχὴν |

24. “an hour is coming, and now is”

- |             |             |
|-------------|-------------|
| a. ἡ ὥρα    | c. τῶν ὥρῶν |
| b. τὴν ὥραν | d. ὥρα      |

25. “He spoke to them another parable”

- |              |                  |
|--------------|------------------|
| a. παραβολαὶ | c. τὴν παραβολὴν |
| b. παραβολῆ  | d. παραβολὴν     |

26. "Where is the debater of this age? Has not [the] God made foolish the wisdom of the world?"
- a. τὸν θεὸν, τὴν σοφίαν, τὸν κόσμον
  - b. ὁ θεὸς, τὴν σοφίαν, τὸν κόσμον
  - c. ὁ θεὸς, ἡ σοφία, τοῦ κόσμου
  - d. ὁ θεὸς, τὴν σοφίαν, τοῦ κόσμου
27. "upon the last of these days"
- a. ἡμέραι
  - b. ἡμέραις
  - c. τῶν ἡμερῶν
  - d. ἡμερῶν
28. "Jesus answered and said to her, 'If you knew the gift of [the] God, and who it is who says to you, "Give Me a drink", you would have asked Him, and He would have given you living water'."
- a. ἡ δωρεὰ, τοῦ θεοῦ
  - b. τὰς δωρεὰς, τοῦ θεοῦ
  - c. τὴν δωρεὰν, τὸν θεὸν
  - d. τὴν δωρεὰν, τοῦ θεοῦ
29. "whoever then annuls one of the least of these commandments, and teaches likewise men, he shall be called the least in the kingdom of the heavens."
- a. τῶν ἐντολῶν, τῆς βασιλείας, τῶν οὐρανῶν
  - b. τῶν ἐντολῶν, τῆ βασιλείας, τοῦ οὐρανοῦ
  - c. ταῖς ἐντολαῖς, τῆ βασιλείας, τῶν οὐρανῶν
  - d. τῶν ἐντολῶν, τῆ βασιλείας, τῶν οὐρανῶν

An answer key for this exercise begins on the next page.

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ANSWER KEY

1. “yet he has no root in himself, but is temporary, and when affliction or persecution arises because of the word, immediately he falls away.”

a. **ρίζαν**

c. ρίζαις

b. ρίζης

d. ριζῶν

2. “so that they could deliver Him to the ruler and to the authority of the governor.”

a. ταῖς ἀρχαῖς καὶ ταῖς ἐξουσίαις

b. τῆ ἀρχῆ καὶ ταῖς ἐξουσίαις

c. **τῆ ἀρχῆ καὶ τῆ ἐξουσία**

d. τῆς ἀρχῆς καὶ τῆς ἐξουσίας

3. “And now, behold, I know that all of you, among whom I went about preaching the kingdom, will no longer see my face.”

a. βασιλείαν

c. ταῖς βασιλείαις

b. τῷ βασιλείᾳ

d. **τὴν βασιλείαν**

4. “May mercy and peace and love be multiplied to you.”

a. καὶ τῆ εἰρήνη καὶ τῆ ἀγάπη

b. καὶ τῆς εἰρήνης καὶ τῆς ἀγάπης

c. καὶ ἡ εἰρήνη καὶ ἡ ἀγάπη

d. **καὶ εἰρήνη καὶ ἀγάπη**

5. “Paul, apostle of [the] Christ Jesus”

a. Παῦλος, ἀπόστολος τῆ Χριστῶ

b. Παῦλος, ἀπόστολος τοῦ Χριστοῦ

c. Παῦλος, ἀποστόλω τοῦ Χριστοῦ

d. Παύλου, ἀπόστολος τοῦ Χριστοῦ

6. “Blessed are the pure in heart, for they shall see God”

a. καρδία

b. καρδία

c. τῆ καρδία

d. τῆς καρδίας

7. “And He put all things in subjection under His feet, and gave Him [as] head over all things to the church.”

a. κεφαλὴν, τῆ ἐκκλησία

b. κεφαλὴν, τῆς ἐκκλησίας

c. κεφαλὴν, αἱ ἐκκλησίαι

d. κεφαλὴν, τὰς ἐκκλασίας

8. “And whosoever has left houses or brothers or sisters or father or mother or children or farms for My name’s sake”

a. ἀδελφοὶ, ἀδελφαὶ, τέκνον

b. ἀδελφοὶ, ἀδελφαὶ, τέκνα

c. ἀδελφούς, ἀδελφὰς, τέκνα

d. ἀδελφούς, ἀδελφὰς, τέκνον

9. “you being dead in the trespasses and in the sins”

a. αἱ ἁμαρτίαι

b. τὰς ἁμαρτίας

c. τῆ ἁμαρτία

d. ταῖς ἁμαρτίαις

10. "said with a loud voice, 'Stand upright on your feet'."
- a. τῆ φωνῆ  
b. φωνῆς  
c. φωνῆ  
d. φωνάς
11. "In this confidence I intended at first to come to you, so that you might twice receive joy."
- a. τὴν χαράν  
b. τῆς χαρᾶς  
c. χαράν  
d. χαρά
12. "For I will not presume to speak of anything except what Christ has accomplished through me, resulting in the obedience of the Gentiles by word and deed"
- a. λόγῳ ἢ ἔργῳ  
b. λόγῳ καὶ ἔργοις  
c. τῷ λόγῳ ἢ ἔργῳ  
d. λόγῳ καὶ ἔργῳ
13. "Which one of you convicts Me of sin? If I speak truth, why do you not believe Me?"
- a. ἁμαρτίας, ἀλήθεια  
b. ἁμαρτία, ἀλήθεια  
c. ἁμαρτίας, ἀλήθειαν  
d. ἁμαρτίας, ἀληθείας
14. "Then after being warned in a dream, he left for the regions of Galilee"
- a. Γαλιλαία  
b. Γαλιλαίας  
c. τῆ Γαλιλαία  
d. Γαλιλαία
15. "Woe to you, scribes and Pharisees, hypocrites, . . . you make him twice as much a son of Gehenna as yourselves."
- a. υἱὸς Γέεννα  
b. υἱοὶ Γεέννης  
c. υἱὸν Γέενναν  
d. υἱὸν Γεέννης

16. "You are mistaken, not understanding the Scriptures nor the power of [the] God."
- a. ἡ γραφή, τοῦ θεοῦ  
b. αἱ γραφαί, θεοῦ  
c. τὰς γραφὰς, θεοῦ  
d. τὰς γραφὰς, τοῦ θεοῦ
17. "Heal sick ones, raise dead ones, cleanse lepers, cast out demons. Freely you received, freely give."
- a. λεπρούς, δαιμόνια  
b. τοὺς λεπρούς, δαιμόνια  
c. λεπροὶ, δαιμόνια  
d. λεπρούς, δαιμόνιον
18. "that the God of our [the] Lord Jesus Christ, the Father of the glory"
- a. ὁ θεὸς, τῷ κυρίῳ, Χριστῷ, τῆς δόξης  
b. τῷ θεῷ, τῷ κυρίῳ, Χριστοῦ, τῆ δόξει  
c. ὁ θεὸς, τοῦ κυρίου, Χριστοῦ, τῆς δόξης  
d. τοῦ θεοῦ, τοῦ κυρίου, Χριστοῦ, τὰς δόξας
19. "For they were hearing them speaking with tongues and exalting [the] God"
- a. γλώσσαις, τὸν θεόν  
b. γλώσσαι, ὁ θεός  
c. γλώσσαις, ὁ θεός  
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20. "Why do you yourselves transgress the commandment of [the] God for the sake of your tradition?"
- a. ἡ ἐντολή, τοῦ θεοῦ  
b. τὴν ἐντολήν, τὸν θεόν  
c. τὴν ἐντολήν, τοῦ θεοῦ  
d. ἡ ἐντολή, τῷ θεῷ

21. “the Life was manifested”

- a. τὴν ζωὴν  
b. ἡ ζωή
- c. τῆ ζωῆ  
d. ζωὴν

22. “and the men were amazed saying, ‘What kind is this One, that even the winds and the sea obey Him?’”

- a. οἱ ἄνθρωποι, καὶ θάλασσαν  
b. οἱ ἄνθρωποι, καὶ τὴν θάλασσαν  
c. οἱ ἄνθρωποι, καὶ ἡ θάλασσα  
d. τοὺς ἀνθρώπους, καὶ τὴν θάλασσαν

23. “He who has found his [the] soul will lose it, and he who has lost his [the] soul for My sake will find it.”

- a. τῆς ψυχῆς, τῆς ψυχῆς  
b. τῆ ψυχῆ, τῆ ψυχῆ
- c. ἡ ψυχὴ, τὴν ψυχὴν  
d. τὴν ψυχὴν, τὴν ψυχὴν

24. “an hour is coming, and now is”

- a. ἡ ὥρα  
b. τὴν ὥραν
- c. τῶν ὥρῶν  
d. ὥρα

25. “He spoke to them another parable”

- a. παραβολαὶ  
b. παραβολῆ
- c. τὴν παραβολὴν  
d. παραβολὴν

26. "Where is the debater of this age? Has not [the] God made foolish the wisdom of the world?"

a. τὸν θεὸν, τὴν σοφίαν, τὸν κόσμον

b. ὁ θεὸς, τὴν σοφίαν, τὸν κόσμον

c. ὁ θεὸς, ἡ σοφία, τοῦ κόσμου

d. ὁ θεὸς, τὴν σοφίαν, τοῦ κόσμου

27. "upon the last of these days"

a. ἡμέραι

c. τῶν ἡμερῶν

b. ἡμέραις

d. ἡμερῶν

28. "Jesus answered and said to her, 'If you knew the gift of [the] God, and who it is who says to you, "Give Me a drink", you would have asked Him, and He would have given you living water'."

a. ἡ δωρεὰ, τοῦ θεοῦ

c. τὴν δωρεάν, τὸν θεὸν

b. τὰς δωρεὰς, τοῦ θεοῦ

d. τὴν δωρεάν, τοῦ θεοῦ

29. "whoever then annuls one of the least of these commandments, and teaches likewise men, he shall be called the least in the kingdom of the heavens."

a. τῶν ἐντολῶν, τῆς βασιλείας, τῶν οὐρανῶν

b. τῶν ἐντολῶν, τῆ βασιλείας, τοῦ οὐρανοῦ

c. ταῖς ἐντολαῖς, τῆ βασιλείας, τῶν οὐρανῶν

d. τῶν ἐντολῶν, τῆ βασιλείας, τῶν οὐρανῶν