

# Comprehensive N-1D Noun List

## First Declension Masculine *Alpha* 1 Nouns

### Overview

Nominal stems ending with *alpha* and the abbreviated genitive singular -ou are first declension masculine nouns. All but three nouns are proper nouns that are declined in the singular only. The only n-1d plural forms in NTGreek are μητρολώαις and πατρολώαις.

### Case Formation

First declension masculine nouns terminating with *alpha* and the abbreviated genitive singular -ou have the following inflected case endings. Notes concerning case formation follow.

n-1d	Singular Case Endings	Plural Case Endings
<b>Nominative</b>	$\sigma$ <sup>1,2</sup> (identical to accusative plural)	ι
<b>Genitive</b>	ου <sup>3</sup> (absorption)	ων̂ <sup>6</sup> (contraction)
<b>Dative</b>	ι (subscript) <sup>4</sup> (contraction)	ις
<b>Accusative</b>	υ	$\sigma$ <sup>2</sup> (identical to nominative singular)
<b>Vocative</b>	----- <sup>5</sup> (no case ending)	ι

1. N-1d masculine noun stems are identified by removing the nominative singular case ending (*sigma*). The nominative singular is the lexical form for all n-1d nouns.
2. The case ending *sigma* is the case ending for both the nominative singular and the accusative plural (and not the genitive singular and accusative plural as in n-1a, n-1b, and n-1c first declension feminine nouns). Context will help to determine the proper function of the noun.

3. First declension n-1d masculine nouns do not use the *sigma* for the genitive singular as does the feminine nouns in order to avoid confusion with the inflected nominative singular. These nouns borrow the second declension case ending -ου. The stem vowel is absorbed.
4. The masculine dative singular is actually the stem + ι. The *iota* regularly monophthongizes and is written under the long *alpha* as an *iota* subscript.
5. The vocative singular retains the long “pure” nominal stem whereas the nominative singular has the case ending *sigma*.
6. The genitive plural is -ῶν because of vowel contraction. The circumflex accent is evidence of this contraction.

### Comprehensive List

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|------------------|-------------------|
| 1. Ἄδρίας (1)    | 12. Ἰωσίας (2)    |
| 2. Αἰνέας (2)    | 13. Λυσανίας (1)  |
| 3. Ἄνανίας (11)  | 14. Λυσίας (2)    |
| 4. Ἄνδρέας (13)  | 15. Μαθθίας (2)   |
| 5. Βαραχίας (1)  | 16. Ματθαθίας (2) |
| 6. Ἐζεκίας (2)   | 17. Μεσσίας (2)   |
| 7. Ζαχαρίας (11) | 18. μητρολώας (1) |
| 8. Ἡλίας (29)    | 19. νεανίας (3)   |
| 9. Ἡσαΐας (22)   | 20. Ὀζίας (2)     |
| 10. Ἰερεμίας (3) | 21. Οὐρίας (1)    |
| 11. Ἰεχονίας (2) | 22. πατρολώας (1) |