

**Lesson Ten: Noun Accent**

**First and Second Declension Noun Accent**

**Morphology: The Nominal System (Part 5)**

**Study Aid Level Three: Quiz**

**I. True or False.** Choose whether the statement is true or false.

1. The ultima syllable allows the greatest diversity of accentuation.  
True    False
2. The circumflex accent may stand over the antepenult syllable.  
True    False
3. The acute accent may stand over a long or short ultima, penult, or antepenult syllable.   True    False
4. The vowels *epsilon* and *omicron* are always long for the purposes of accentuation.   True    False
5. The circumflex accent may stand over a long or short ultima or long penult syllable.   True    False
6. Accent sustention pertains to an accent's ability to carry the syllable or syllables that follow in a word.   True    False
7. Syllable quantity (as long or short) affects accents.   True    False
8. If the ultima is short (short vowel or final *αι* or *οι*) and the penult is long and the penult is accented, it MUST have the circumflex.   True    False
9. If the ultima is long (*i.e.*, long vowel or diphthong), a circumflex cannot be placed over the penult.   True    False
10. The general rules always predict over which syllable an accent must be positioned or type of accent.   True    False
11. First declension genitive plurals ALWAYS have a circumflex accent on the ultima regardless of the type or position of accent in the nominative singular.   True    False
12. The *alpha* in the ultima of neuter nominative, accusative, and vocative plural nouns is ALWAYS short.   True    False

**II. Multiple Choice.** Choose the best answer that answers the question.

1. Which form is correctly accented for δοῦλος?

a. δούλω  
b. δοῦλου  
c. δούλε  
d. δουλῶν

2. Which form is correctly accented for ἀπόστολος?

a. ἀπόστολου  
b. ἀποστόλοι  
c. ἀπόστόλω  
d. ἀπόστολοις

3. Which form is correctly accented for ὄχλος?

a. ὄχλοῦ  
b. ὄχλον  
c. ὄχλοι  
d. ὄχλοῖς

4. Which form is correctly accented for λόγος?

a. λόγὲ  
b. λόγου  
c. λογόν  
d. λογῷ

5. Which form is NOT correctly accented for ὄδός?

a. ὄδοῦ  
b. ὄδῶν  
c. ὄδῷ  
d. ὄδοίς

6. Which form is NOT correctly accented for μαθητής?

a. μαθητά  
b. μαθητάς  
c. μαθήτων  
d. μαθητάι



**III. Lexical Form.** Supply the lexical form for the following inflected words. Be sure to include the proper accent for the lexical form.

	Inflected Form	Lexical Form		Inflected Form	Lexical Form
1.	καρδίᾳ		16.	θεῶν	
2.	Ἰησοῦ		17.	διαθήκης	
3.	διαθῆκαι		18.	ἐπιθυμίαι	
4.	ἐπιστολῇ		19.	ἐξόδοις	
5.	ὄργην		20.	σωτηρίαν	
6.	ἀγρούς		21.	ἄρτων	
7.	διδαχή		22.	διαθῆκαις	
8.	ἐπιθυμίαις		23.	Ἰησοῦν	
9.	λίθους		24.	ἐρήμων	
10.	ὄργαί		25.	προσευχή	
11.	ἀγάπῃ		26.	δόξας	
12.	Μεσσιῶν		27.	μαθητοῦ	
13.	φωνήν		28.	κύριον	
14.	Παύλου		29.	υἱέ	
15.	λόγων		30.	κεφαλήν	

**IV. The article.** Fill in the blanks with the appropriate article.

	Singular			Plural		
	Masculine	Feminine	Neuter	Masculine	Feminine	Neuter
<b>Nominative</b>						
<b>Genitive</b>						
<b>Dative</b>						
<b>Accusative</b>						

**V. Fill in the correct Greek article before the inflected forms.**

	<b>Article</b>	<b>Noun</b>		<b>Article</b>	<b>Noun</b>
1.		διδαχαῖς	25.		διαθηκῶν
2.		δικαιοσύνης	26.		ἐπιστολάς
3.		ἐπιθυμίᾳ	27.		Ἰησοῦν
4.		όργήν	28.		προσευχήν
5.		λίθῳ	29.		λίθους
6.		σωτηρία	30.		έρήμου
7.		προσευχῆς	31.		όργας
8.		Ἰησοῦς	32.		ἐπιθυμίαν
9.		ἔδοδοι	33.		διαθῆκαι
10.		έρήμους	34.		δικαιοσυνῶν
11.		διαθήκῃ	35.		ἀμαρτωλούς
12.		ἀμαρτωλόν	36.		ἄρτους
13.		ἀγροί	37.		σωτηρίᾳ
14.		Ἐρμῇ	38.		δόξῃ
15.		φωνῇ	39.		μνᾶν
16.		γῇ	40.		δώρου
17.		Μανασσῇ	41.		στρατιώτην
18.		προφῆται	42.		προφήτου
19.		μαργαρίταις	43.		ἀργῷ
20.		Ἰωάννου	44.		κλέπτας
21.		εὐαγγέλια	45.		οὐρανόν
22.		ὄχλῳ	46.		ὕμνους
23.		χορούς	47.		ἄγγελος
24.		όρφανοῖς	48.		θηρία

**VI. Parse the following words.** Parse the words listed. Use the space provided below each word to cite all necessary information, including the lexical form and definition.

1. εὐαγγελίου

2. διαθήκαι

3. ἐπιθυμιῶν

4. ἔξοδω

5. προσευχῆς

6. συναγωγάς

7. σωτηρίαν

8. Ἰησοῦ

An answer key for this quiz begins on the next page.

## ANSWER KEY

**I. True or False.** Choose whether the statement is true or false.

1. The ultima syllable allows the greatest diversity of accentuation.  
True
2. The circumflex accent may stand over the antepenult syllable. False
3. The acute accent may stand over a long or short ultima, penult, or antepenult syllable. True
4. The vowels *epsilon* and *omicron* are always long for the purposes of accentuation. False
5. The circumflex accent may stand over a long or short ultima or long penult syllable. False
6. Accent sustention pertains to an accent's ability to carry the syllable or syllables that follow in a word. True
7. Syllable quantity (as long or short) affects accents. True
8. If the ultima is short (short vowel or final  $\alpha_1$  or  $\omega_1$ ) and the penult is long and the penult is accented, it MUST have the circumflex. True
9. If the ultima is long (*i.e.*, long vowel or diphthong), a circumflex cannot be placed over the penult. True
10. The general rules always predict over which syllable an accent must be positioned or type of accent. False
11. First declension genitive plurals ALWAYS have a circumflex accent on the ultima regardless of the type or position of accent in the nominative singular. True
12. The *alpha* in the ultima of neuter nominative, accusative, and vocative plural nouns is ALWAYS short. True

**II. Multiple Choice.** Choose the best answer that answers the question.

1. Which form is correctly accented for δοῦλος?

- |           |           |
|-----------|-----------|
| α. δούλω  | γ. δούλε  |
| β. δοῦλου | δ. δουλῶν |

2. Which form is correctly accented for ἀπόστολος?

- |              |               |
|--------------|---------------|
| α. ἀπόστολου | γ. ἀποστόλω   |
| β. ἀποστόλοι | δ. ἀπόστολοις |

3. Which form is correctly accented for ὄχλος?

- |          |           |
|----------|-----------|
| α. ὄχλου | γ. ὄχλοι  |
| β. ὄχλον | δ. ὄχλοῖς |

4. Which form is correctly accented for λόγος?

- |          |          |
|----------|----------|
| α. λόγὲ  | γ. λογόν |
| β. λόγου | δ. λογῷ  |

5. Which form is NOT correctly accented for ὁδός?

- |         |          |
|---------|----------|
| α. ὁδοῦ | γ. ὁδῷ   |
| β. ὁδῶν | δ. ὁδοίς |

6. Which form is NOT correctly accented for μαθητής?

- |            |            |
|------------|------------|
| α. μαθητά  | γ. μαθήτων |
| β. μαθητάς | δ. μαθητάί |

7. Which form is NOT correctly accented for θεός?

- α. θεόν                          γ. θεέ  
β. θεοί                          δ. θεῷ

8. Which form is NOT correctly accented for Ἐρμῆς?

- α. Ἐρμοῦ                          γ. Ἐρμῆ  
β. Ἐρμῆν                          δ. Ἐρμή

9. Which form is NOT correctly accented for ὥρα?

- α. ὥρών                          γ. ὥρας  
β. ὥραι                          δ. ὥραις

10. Which form is NOT correctly accented for ἱερόν?

- α. ἱερῷ                          γ. ἱερόν  
β. ἱεροῦ                          δ. ἱερᾶ

11. Which form is NOT correctly accented for βαπτιστής?

- α. βαπτιστήν                          γ. βαπτιστού  
β. βαπτιστᾶ                          δ. βαπτιστά

12. Which form is NOT correctly accented for ἀληθεια?

- α. ἀληθείας                          γ. ἀλήθειᾳ  
β. ἀλήθειαν                          δ. ἀληθειῶν

**III. Lexical Form.** Supply the lexical form for the following inflected words. Be sure to include the proper accent for the lexical form.

	Inflected Form	Lexical Form		Inflected Form	Lexical Form
1.	καρδίᾳ	καρδία	16.	θεῶν	θεός
2.	Ἰησοῦ	Ἰησοῦς	17.	διαθήκης	διαθήκη
3.	διαθῆκαι	διαθήκη	18.	ἐπιθυμίαι	ἐπιθυμία
4.	ἐπιστολῇ	ἐπιστολή	19.	ἐξόδοις	ἐξόδος
5.	ὄργην	ὄργη	20.	σωτηρίαν	σωτηρία
6.	ἀγρούς	ἀγρός	21.	ἄρτων	ἄρτος
7.	διδαχή	διδαχή	22.	διαθῆκαις	διαθήκη
8.	ἐπιθυμίαις	ἐπιθυμία	23.	Ἰησοῦν	Ἰησοῦς
9.	λίθους	λίθος	24.	ἐρήμων	ἐρημός
10.	ὄργαί	ὄργη	25.	προσευχή	προσευχή
11.	ἀγάπη	ἀγάπη	26.	δόξας	δόξα
12.	Μεσσιῶν	Μεσσίας	27.	μαθητοῦ	μαθητής
13.	φωνήν	φωνή	28.	κύριον	κύριος
14.	Παύλου	Παῦλος	29.	υἱέ	υἱός
15.	λόγων	λόγος	30.	κεφαλήν	κεφαλή

**IV. The article.** Fill in the blanks with the appropriate article.

	Singular			Plural		
	Masculine	Feminine	Neuter	Masculine	Feminine	Neuter
Nominative	ὁ	ἡ	τό	οἱ	αι	τά
Genitive	τοῦ	τῆς	τοῦ	τῶν	τῶν	τῶν
Dative	τῷ	τῇ	τῷ	τοῖς	ταῖς	τοῖς
Accusative	τόν	τήν	τό	τούς	τάς	τά

**V. Fill in the correct Greek article before the inflected forms.**

	<b>Article</b>	<b>Noun</b>		<b>Article</b>	<b>Noun</b>
1.	ταῖς	διδαχαῖς	25.	τῶν	διαθηκῶν
2.	τῆς	δικαιοσύνης	26.	τὰς	ἐπιστολάς
3.	τῇ	ἐπιθυμίᾳ	27.	τὸν	Ἰησοῦν
4.	τὴν	όργην	28.	τὴν	προσευχήν
5.	τῷ	λίθῳ	29.	τοὺς	λίθους
6.	ἡ	σωτηρία	30.	τῆς	ἐρήμου
7.	τῆς	προσευχῆς	31.	τὰς	όργας
8.	ό	Ἰησοῦς	32.	τὴν	ἐπιθυμίαν
9.	αἱ	ἔδοδοι	33.	αἱ	διαθῆκαι
10.	τὰς	ἐρήμους	34.	τῶν	δικαιοσυνῶν
11.	τῇ	διαθήκῃ	35.	τοὺς	ἀμαρτωλούς
12.	τὸν	ἀμαρτωλόν	36.	τοὺς	ἄρτους
13.	οἱ	ἄγροί	37.	ἡ	σωτηρίᾳ
14.	τῷ	Ἐρμῇ	38.	τῇ	δόξῃ
15.	τῇ	φωνῇ	39.	τὴν	μνᾶν
16.	ἡ	γῇ	40.	τοῦ	δώρου
17.	τῷ	Μανασσῇ	41.	τὴν	στρατιώτην
18.	οἱ	προφῆται	42.	τοῦ	προφήτου
19.	τοῖς	μαργαρίταις	43.	τῷ	ἀργῷ
20.	τοῦ	Ἰωάννου	44.	τοὺς	κλέπτας
21.	τὰ	εὐαγγέλια	45.	τὸν	οὐρανόν
22.	τῷ	ὄχλῳ	46.	τοὺς	ὕμνους
23.	τοὺς	χορούς	47.	ό	ἄγγελος
24.	τοῖς	όρφανοῖς	48.	τὰ	θηρία

**VI. Parse the following words.** Parse the words listed. Use the space provided below each word to cite all necessary information, including the lexical form and definition.

1. εὐαγγελίου – Genitive neuter singular, εὐαγγελίον, n-2c, “Gospel, good news”
2. διαθήκαι – Nominative/vocative feminine plural, διαθήκη, n-1b, “covenant, contract”
3. ἐπιθυμιῶν – Genitive feminine plural, ἐπιθυμία, n-1a, “strong desire, lust”
4. ἔξόδῳ – Dative feminine singular, ἔξοδος, n-2b, “departure”
5. προσευχῆς – Genitive feminine singular, προσευχή, n-1b, “prayer”
6. συναγωγάς – Accusative feminine plural, συναγωγή, n-1b, “synagogue”
7. σωτηρίαν – Accusative feminine singular, σωτηρία, n-1a, “salvation”
8. Ἰησοῦ – Genitive/dative masculine singular, Ἰησοῦς, n-3g(1), “Jesus, Joshua”