Lesson Three: Sight and Sounds of Words (Module A)
Consonants, Vowels, and Diphthongs
Study Guide Level One: Guide to Pronunciation

The following twenty examples are not actual Greek words or sentences, but a guide to proper pronunciation of the Greek vowels, diphthongs, and consonants by using English words. Either the Greek variable vowels may be pronounced long or short (let the English sounds be your guide).

- 1. Tou β oις νω μαθ. Two boys know math.
- 2. Αν αντ ιζ νοτ η πλαντ. An ant is not a plant.
- 4. $B\omega\theta$ $\beta o_1 c_2 = \alpha \nu \delta$ $\gamma \epsilon \rho \lambda c_3 = \alpha \rho$ $\lambda \eta \tau$. Both boys and girls are late.
- 5. Tεννις ανδ βησβαλ αρ σπορτς. Tennis and baseball are sports.
- 6. Εν Αμερικα αρ σκουλβοις, πλαντς ανδ ανιμαλς. In America are schoolboys, plants and animals.
- 7. $\Gamma \epsilon \rho \lambda_S$ $\alpha \rho$ $\nu o \tau$ $\beta o \iota_S$ $\alpha \nu \delta$ $\beta o \iota_S$ $\alpha \rho$ $\nu o \tau$ $\gamma \epsilon \rho \lambda_S$. Girls are not boys and boys are not girls.
- 8. $\Lambda \iota \pi \varsigma$ αρ φωρ κισσινγ. Lips are for kissing.
- Αν αυλ ιζ νοτ η υιδ νωρ ει κυιν.
 An owl is not a weed nor a queen.
- 10. $\Gamma \epsilon \rho \lambda \varsigma$ $\alpha \rho$ $\kappa \epsilon \iota \iota \tau$, $\beta o \iota \varsigma$ $\alpha \rho$ $\iota o \tau$. Girls are cute, boys are not.

- 11. Τεικ η υικ μηυλ ανδ πει φωρ ιτ. Take a week mule and pay for it.
- 12. Σ ou π $\alpha \nu \delta$ μ i λ k $\alpha \rho$ ν o τ τ oi ζ . Soup and milk are not toys.
- 13. H καυ ιζ νοτ η καμελ. A cow is not a camel.
- 14. $\beta \alpha \chi$ κεπτ ει $\gamma \omega \tau$ ιν ει $\beta \epsilon \delta$. Bach kept a goat in a bed.
- 15. Η νημ ιζ Boβ, νοτ η μοπ. A name is Bob, not a mop.
- 16. $To\delta$ $\lambda o \sigma \tau$ $\epsilon \iota$ $\delta o \gamma$. Todd lost a dog.
- 17. Y_1 ανδ ευ ητ η καυ τουδη. We and you ate a cow today.
- 18. H $\delta\omega\rho$ is not a bolt.
- 19. Λιμ φρομ λιμ ιτ φελ. Limb from limb it fell.
- 20. Ει σκουλγερλ αζ του ανδ φωρ του μηκ σιξ. A schoolgirl adds two and four to make six.