

Lesson Six: Second Declension Nouns (Module A)
 Masculine Nouns and the Article
 The Nominal System (Part 1)
 Study Aid Level One: Read and Translate 1

Lesson Six introduced the nominal case system. This instructional exercise demonstrates how to translate the various cases into English.

Cover the center and right-hand columns with a piece of paper. Read several times the Greek words in the left-hand column. Next, translate and then cite the case and number before uncovering the center and right-hand column. Check your translation by uncovering the corresponding center and right-hand columns. Assume that there are not any vocative plurals in the following exercise are masculine in gender.

1.	ὁ λόγος	the word	nominative singular
2.	οἱ λόγοι	the words	nominative plural
3.	τοῦ λόγου	of the word	genitive singular
4.	τῶν λόγων	of the words	genitive plural
5.	τῷ λόγῳ	to/for/by the word	dative singular
6.	τοῖς λόγοις	to/for/by the words	dative plural
7.	τὸν λόγον	the word	accusative singular
8.	τοὺς λόγους	the words	accusative plural
9.	Πέτρε	Peter	vocative singular
10.	ὁ κύριος	the Lord/lord/master	nominative singular
11.	τῷ κυρίῳ	to/for/by the Lord/lord/master	dative singular
12.	τοὺς κυρίους	the lords/masters	accusative plural
13.	τοῖς κυρίοις	to/for/by the lords/masters	dative plural
14.	τὸν θεόν	the God/god/ruler	accusative singular
15.	οἱ θεοί	the gods/rulers	nominative plural

16.	τοῖς δούλοις	to/for/by the bond-servants	dative plural
17.	τούς δούλους	the slaves/bond-servants	accusative plural
18.	οἱ βάρβαροι	the barbarians	nominative plural
19.	τῷ ἀγγέλῳ	to/for/by the angel/messenger	dative singular
20.	τούς ἀγγέλους	the angels/messengers	accusative plural
21.	τοῖς ἀγγέλοις	to/for/by the angels/messengers	dative plural
22.	τὸν ἄγγελον	the angel/messenger	accusative singular
23.	ὁ ἀπόστολος	the apostle	nominative singular
24.	οἱ ἀποστόλοι	the apostles	nominative plural
25.	τοῖς ὕμνοις	to/for/by the hymns	dative plural
26.	τὸν οἶκον	the house	accusative singular
27.	ὁ χορός	the dancing	nominative singular
28.	ὁ Χριστός	the Christ	nominative singular
29.	τὸν Χριστιανόν	the Christian	accusative singular
30.	τὸν Χριστόν	the Christ	accusative singular
31.	τοῦ Χριστοῦ	of the Christ	genitive singular
32.	τῷ Χριστῷ	to/for/by the Christ	dative singular
33.	ὁ ψαλμός	the psalm	nominative singular
34.	τὸν ψαλμόν	the psalm	accusative singular
35.	τῶν ψαλμῶν	of the psalms	genitive plural
36.	τοῦ λεπροῦ	of the leper	genitive singular
37.	οἱ λεπροί	the lepers	nominative plural